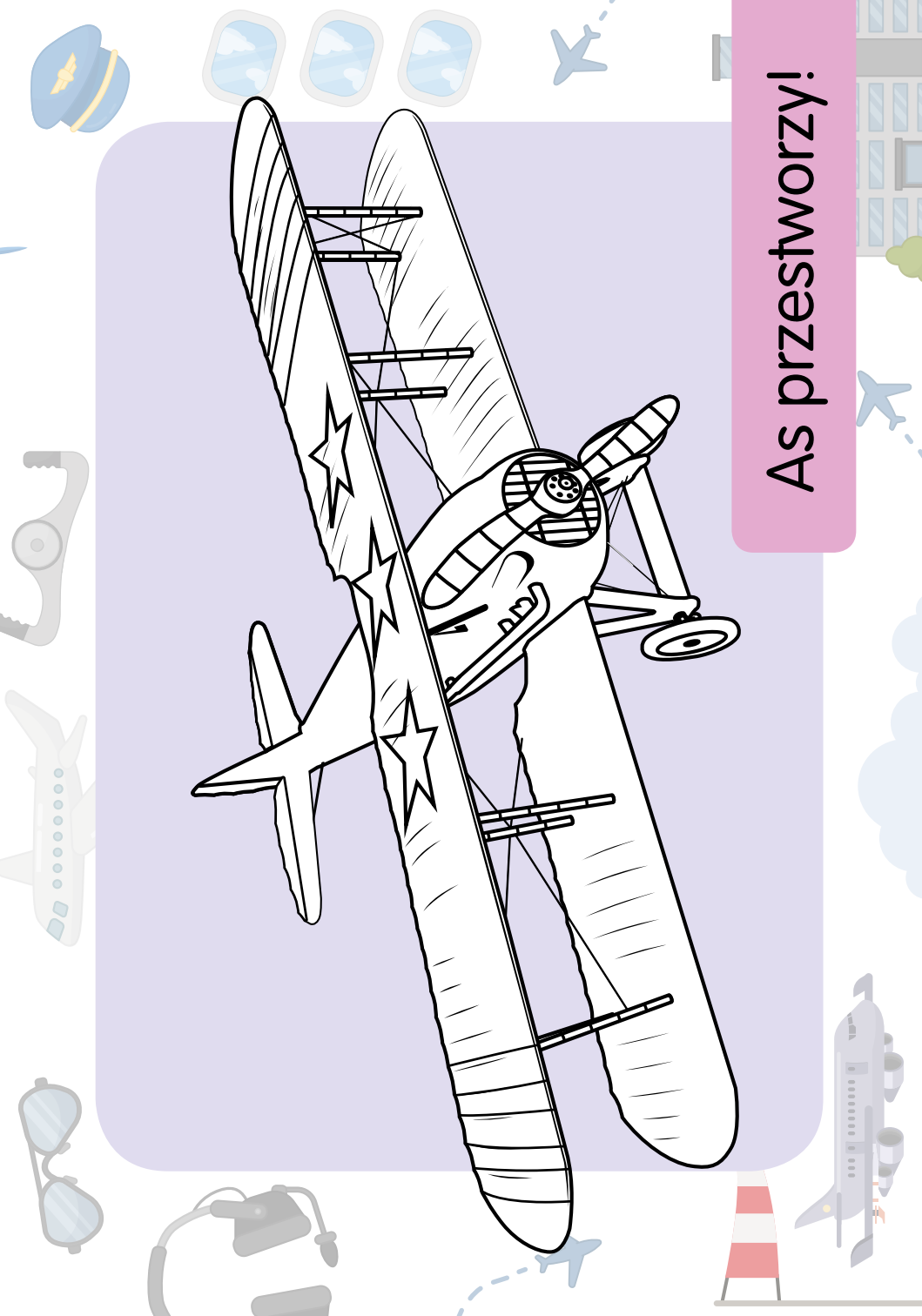
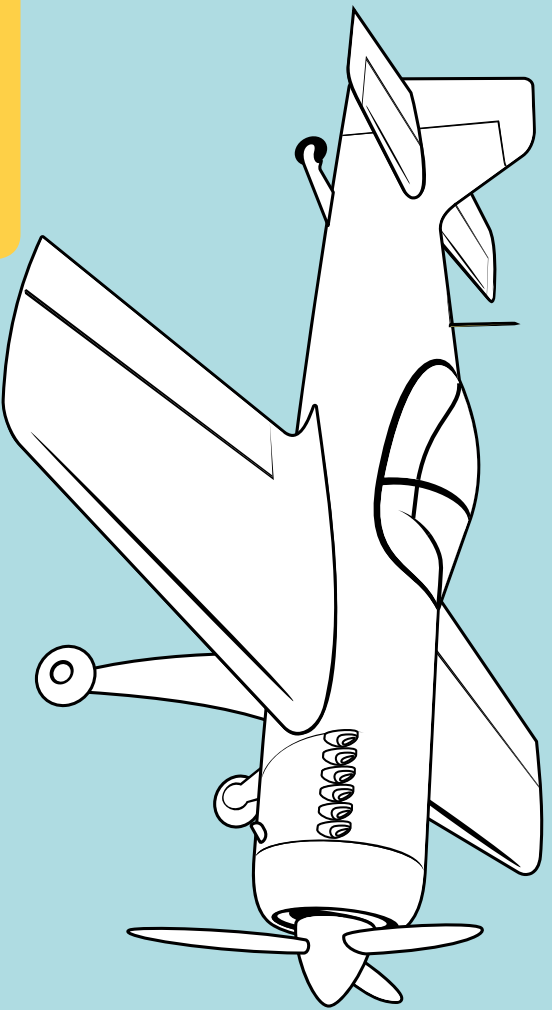


As przestworzy!



awionetka



myśliwiec

