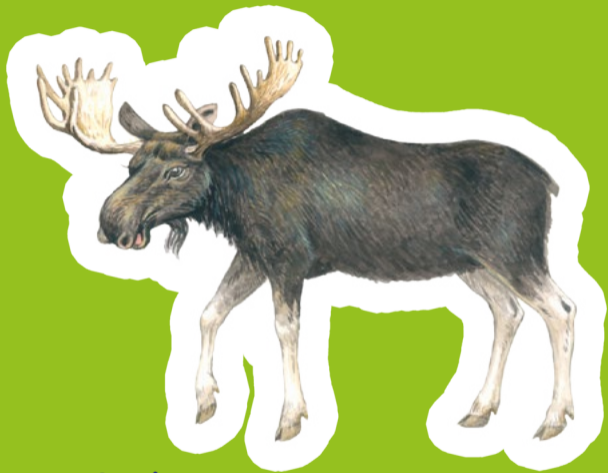


jeź



lis





**łoś**